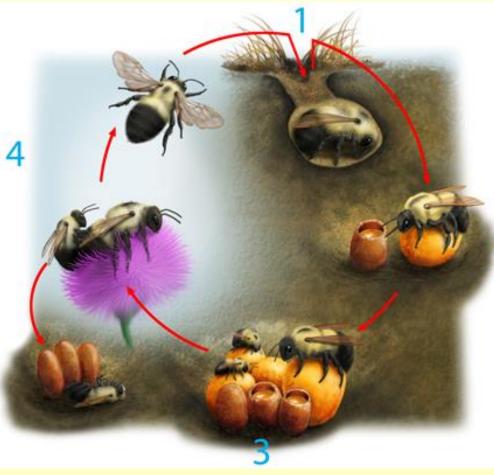


#### **Wisconsin Bumble Bee Brigade**

Eva Lewandowski, PhD Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

## **Bumble Bee Life Cycle**

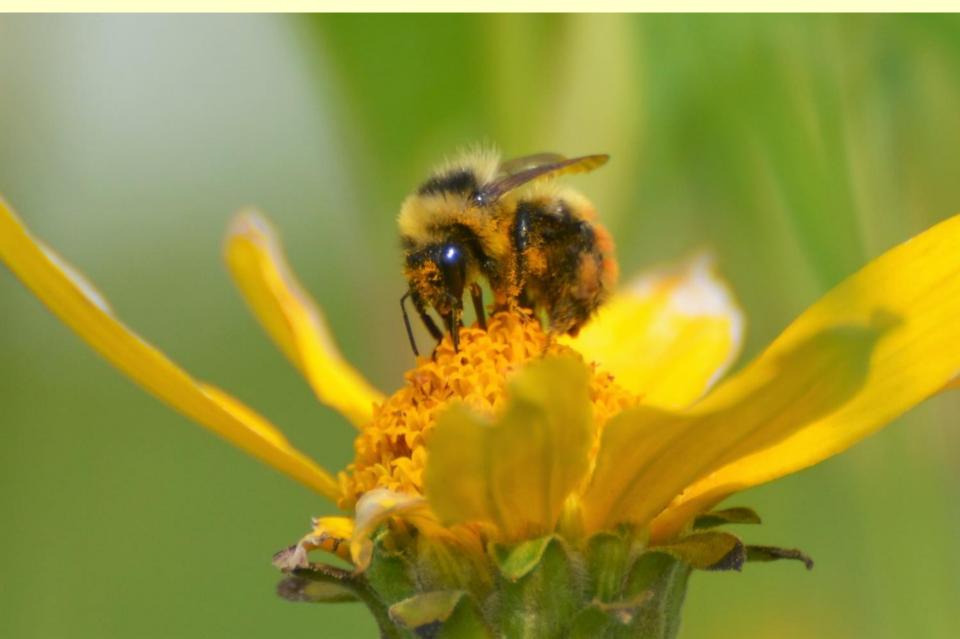
A queen emerges from hibernation in spring and finds a nest site, such as an abandoned rodent burrow.



When her daughters emerge as adults, they take over foraging and other duties She creates wax pots to hold nectar and pollen, in which she lays and incubates her eggs.

In autumn the colony produces new queens and male bees, who leave to find mates. Newly mated queens hibernate and the rest of the bees die.

#### **Bumble Bees in Decline**

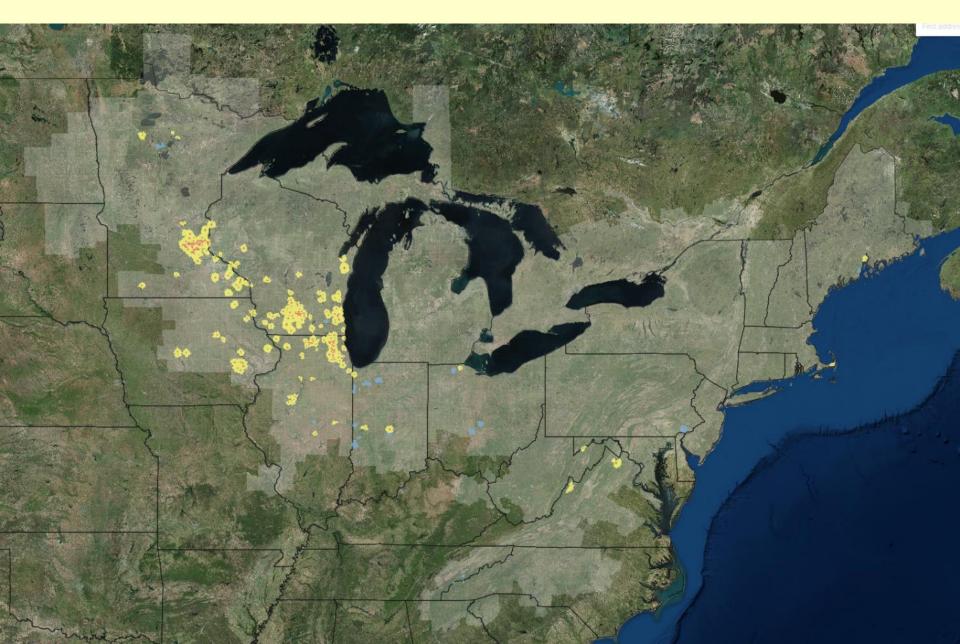


## **Rusty Patched Bumble Bee**

- Declined by at least 87% in last 20 years
- Most remaining populations are in Wisconsin



## **Rusty Patched Bumble Bee Range**



### **WI Bumble Bees Need Our Help**



rufocinctus











griseocollis



impatiens



bimactulatus



borealis



perplexus



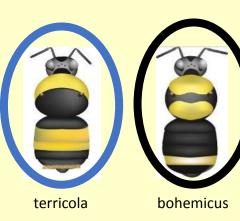
vagans



pensylvanicus



auricomus



variabilis





citrinus

insu laris

flavidus

# **Causes of Population Decline**

- Habitat Loss
- Intensive Agriculture (pesticides, decreased floral diversity, disease and competition from commercial bees)
- Pesticides
- Disease
- Climate Change





# wiatri.net/inventory/bbb

## Mission

To improve our understanding, management, and conservation of Wisconsin bumble bees.



# **Long-Term Objectives**

- Develop an accurate map of species distributions
- Identify species-habitat associations
- Assess habitat conditions and determine conservation threats
- Determine baseline population status and monitor trends over time

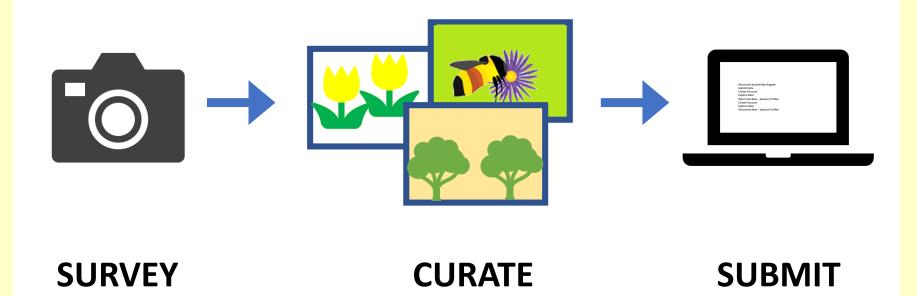
# **Photography-Based**

#### Arboretum

Before European settlement in Witcansis eedar-bink glades grew where posisie fires were prevented from huming intenacly places such as reck outcroppings or you

Particular larger samp some for bostsage of

#### **Methods**



# When and Where to Volunteer

- April/May-October
- Avoid rain, high winds, and severe weather
- Easier to photograph when cool
- Anywhere with flowering plants



# **Photography Tips**

- Series of photos
  - dorsal (top), side & face views
- After taking photos of one bee, take a "spacer" photo
- Patience & practice



Confusing Bumble Bee (Bombus perplexus) - queen

## **Key Views to Photograph**







Lemon Cuckoo (*Bombus citrinus*) - female

# **SUBMIT YOUR PHOTOS!!!!**

#### wiatri.net/inventory/bbb

Home Get Involved Resources Submit Data Explore Data

#### WI Bumble Bee Brigade Log In

The Wisconsin Bumble Bee Brigade allows volunteers from the public and professionals to report observations of bumble bees seen in Wisconsin. The information you provide will be used by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources and its partners to study, manage, and conserve Wisconsin's bumble bees. Data on rare species will be used to supplement the Wisconsin Natural Heritage Inventory database. Personal information collected on this form will be used to process your request, and may be used to contact you if DNR staff require additional information or for project updates; it may also be made available to requesters under Wisconsin's Open Records law [ss. 19.31-19.39, Wis. Stats]. The photos and observation data that you submit, generalized to the township level, will be displayed on the Wisconsin Bumble Bee Brigade website, under the display name of your choice or as anonymous.

Email:	
Password:	
Forget your password? Enter yo	our email address in the space above and automatically retrieve your password if the emai

LOG IN

Don't have an account yet? Create a new account here.

matches the one listed in your account.



**UMBLE BEE** 

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## **2018 Results**

#### **Statewide**

- 102 volunteers
- 1165 observations
- 16 of our 20 species
- 78 new sites for Species of Greatest Conservation Need
- 3 new county records for rusty patched bumble bee

#### Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, & Waukesha

- 15 volunteers
- 250 observations
- 9 species

# 2019 Trainings

#### wiatri.net/inventory/bbb



June 18th, 9am-1:30pm Hawthorn Hollow Nature Sanctuary and Arboretum 880 Green Bay Rd, Kenosha

June 24th, 9am-1:30pm Schmeekle Reserve 2419 North Point Drive, Stevens Point

June 27th, 9am-1:30pm Belmont School 646 E. Liberty Street, Belmont



June 29th, 9am-1:30pm Wehr Nature Center 9701 W College Ave, Franklin

July 2nd, 9am-1:30pm St. Croix River Visitor Center 401 N. Hamilton Street, St. Croix Falls

July 11th, 9am-1:30pm Northern Great Lakes Visitor Center 29270 County Highway G, Ashland

#### DNR.WI.GOV Keyword "ER"



OR

#### TAX CHECK OFF

ENDANGER

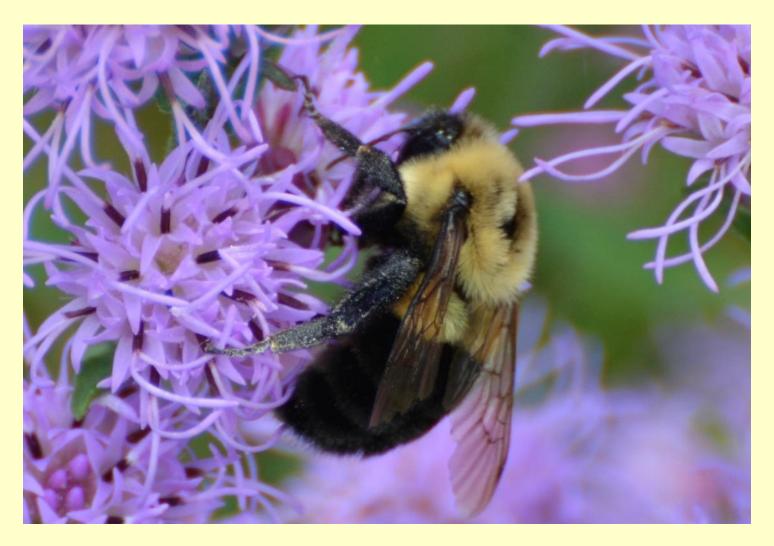
D

#### EAGLE PLATE

-

PHOTO BY EVA SZYSZKOSKI

# Bombus impatiens common eastern bumble bee



# *Bombus bimaculatus* twospotted bumble bee



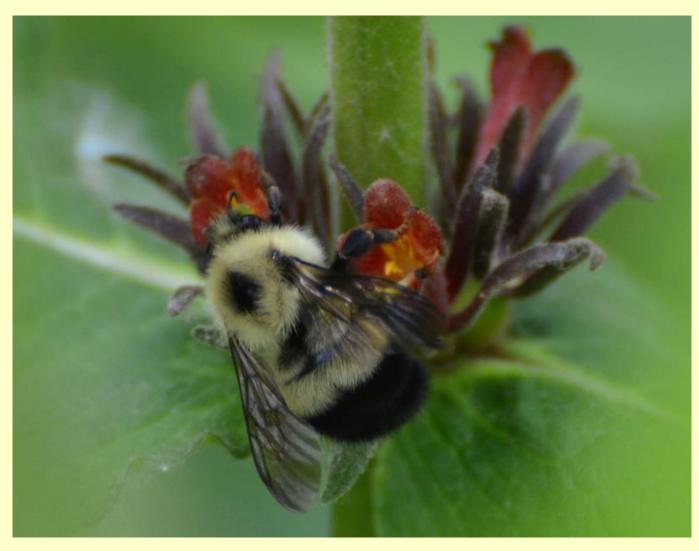
# Bombus griseocollis brownbelted bumble bee



# **Bombus auricomus** black and gold bumble bee



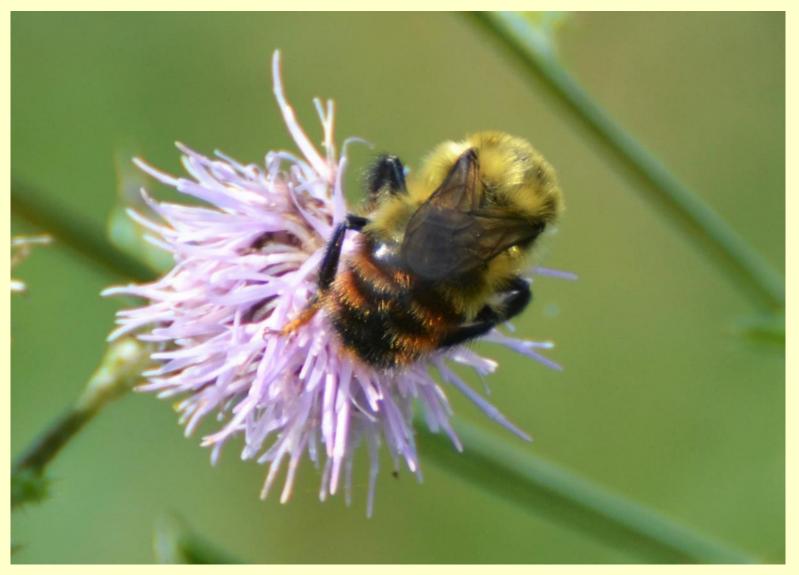
# Bombus vagans half black bumble bee



# **Bombus affinis** rusty patched bumble bee



# *Bombus rufocinctus* redbelted bumble bee



# *Bombus ternarius* tricolored bumble bee



## **Cuckoo Bumble Bees**

- 5 species in WI
- Social parasite, no corbicula on hind tibia
- Parasitize nests of other species





Fernald Cuckoo



Indiscriminate Cuckoo

Lemon Cuckoo

